

# AG Mortgage Investment Trust, Inc. Reports First Quarter 2024 Results

May 3, 2024

NEW YORK--(BUSINESS WIRE)--May 3, 2024-- AG Mortgage Investment Trust, Inc. ("MITT," "we," the "Company," or "our") (NYSE: MITT) today reported financial results for the quarter ended March 31, 2024.

#### **FIRST QUARTER 2024 FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS**

- \$10.84 Book Value per share as of March 31, 2024 compared to \$10.46 as of December 31, 2023<sup>(1)</sup>
- \$10.58 Adjusted Book Value per share as of March 31, 2024 compared to \$10.20 as of December 31, 2023<sup>(1)</sup>
  - Increase of 3.7% from December 31, 2023
  - Quarterly economic return on equity of 5.5%<sup>(2)</sup>
- \$0.55 of Net Income/(Loss) Available to Common Stockholders per diluted common share during the first quarter 2024<sup>(3)</sup>
- \$0.21 of Earnings Available for Distribution ("EAD") per diluted common share during the first quarter 2024<sup>(3)</sup>
- \$0.18 dividend per common share declared in the first guarter 2024

## **MANAGEMENT REMARKS**

"The first quarter marks the first full quarter of earnings results following our acquisition of WMC and paints a clear picture of the compelling benefits. We grew our book value approximately 3.7% quarter over quarter while paying our 18 cent dividend and producing a 5.5% Economic Return on Equity for the quarter," said TJ Durkin, Chief Executive Officer and President. "Completing the WMC acquisition was another substantial step in further positioning MITT as a premier pure play residential mortgage REIT, and we have confidence in our ability to continue to deliver on strong earnings off the investment portfolio while seeking ways to continue enhancing scale and G&A efficiencies."

## INVESTMENT, FINANCING, AND CAPITAL MARKETS HIGHLIGHTS

- \$6.2 billion Investment Portfolio as of March 31, 2024 compared to \$5.9 billion as of December 31, 2023<sup>(4)</sup>
  - Purchased \$285.3 million of Non-Agency and Agency-Eligible Loans
  - o Purchased \$127.7 million of Agency RMBS
  - Executed strategic sales of \$19.3 million of Non-Agency RMBS
    - Includes \$16.8 million of Non-Agency RMBS sold from the legacy portfolio acquired from Western Asset Mortgage Capital Corporation ("WMC")
  - As of the date of this release, have an acquisition pipeline of \$283.9 million pull-through adjusted unpaid principal balance from Arc Home and third-party originators<sup>(5)</sup>
- \$5.8 billion of financing as of March 31, 2024 compared to \$5.6 billion as of December 31, 2023<sup>(4)</sup>
  - o \$5.0 billion of non-recourse financing and \$0.8 billion of recourse financing as of March 31, 2024
  - Executed a rated Agency-Eligible Loan securitization of \$377.5 million of unpaid principal balance during the first quarter 2024, converting recourse financing with mark-to-market margin calls to non-recourse financing without mark-to-market margin calls
  - Issued \$34.5 million principal amount of 9.500% senior notes due 2029 in a public offering generating net proceeds of approximately \$32.8 million
  - Repurchased \$7.1 million of principal amount of outstanding 6.75% convertible senior notes due 2024 assumed in the WMC acquisition
- 10.8x GAAP Leverage Ratio and 1.4x Economic Leverage Ratio as of March 31, 2024
- 0.8% Net Interest Margin<sup>(6)</sup>
- \$140.3 million of total liquidity as of March 31, 2024
  - o Consisted of \$100.3 million of cash and cash equivalents and \$40.0 million of unencumbered Agency RMBS

### **INVESTMENT PORTFOLIO**

The following summarizes the Company's Investment Portfolio as of March 31, 2024<sup>(4)</sup> (\$ in millions):

	_Fa	ir Value_	Yield <sup>(7)</sup>	Fir	nancing	Cost of Funds <sup>(a), (8)</sup>		Equity
Residential Investments <sup>(b)</sup>	\$	5,946.7	5.9%	\$	5,551.5	5.2%	\$	395.2
Agency RMBS		142.8	6.2%		98.4	3.8%		44.4
Legacy WMC Commercial and Other Investments		122.1	15.0%		68.6	8.0%		53.5
Total Investment Portfolio	\$	6,211.6	6.1%	\$	5,718.5	5.2%	\$	493.1
Cash and Cash Equivalents		100.3	5.2%		_			100.3
Interest Rate Swaps <sup>(c)</sup>		13.4	1.6%		_			13.4
Arc Home <sup>(5)</sup>		33.2			_			33.2
Unsecured Notes <sup>(d)</sup>		_			111.3	9.1%		(111.3)
Non-interest earning assets, net		10.9			_			10.9
Total	\$	6,369.4		\$	5,829.8		\$	539.6
Total Investment Portfolio	\$	6,211.6	6.1%	\$	5,718.5	5.2%	\$	493.1
Less: Investments in Debt and Equity of Affiliates <sup>(b)</sup>		23.9	34.8%		3.6	8.0%		20.3
GAAP Investment Portfolio	\$	6,187.7	6.0%	\$	5,714.9	5.2%	-\$	472.8

- (a) Total cost of funds related to the financing on our investment portfolio and our unsecured notes is 5.3%. The cost of funds shown above includes the cost or benefit from our interest rate hedges. Total cost of funds as of March 31, 2024 excluding the cost or benefit of our interest rate hedges would be 5.4%.
- (b) As of March 31, 2024, includes \$23.9 million of Residential Investments that are included in the "Investments in debt and equity of affiliates" line item on our consolidated balance sheet. These Residential Investments include \$16.5 million of Non-QM Securities and \$7.4 million of Re/Non-Performing Securities.
- (c) Fair value on interest rate swaps represents the sum of the net fair value of interest rate swaps and the margin posted on interest rate swaps as of March 31, 2024. Yield on interest rate swaps represents the net receive/(pay) rate as of March 31, 2024. The impact of the net interest component of interest rate swaps on cost of funds is included within the respective investment portfolio asset line items.
- (d) Includes \$78.5 million of 6.75% convertible senior unsecured notes due September 2024 assumed by MITT's subsidiary in the WMC acquisition and \$32.8 million of MITT's 9.500% senior unsecured notes due 2029.

## **FINANCING PROFILE**

The following summarizes the Company's financing as of March 31, 2024<sup>(4)</sup> (\$ in millions):

	S	ecuritized Debt	sidential Bond ancing <sup>(a)</sup>		sidential Loan nancing		gency nancing	Cor	.egacy WMC nmercial ancing <sup>(b)</sup>		secured otes <sup>(c)</sup>	Total
Financing Amount	\$	4,980.9	\$ 398.6	\$	172.0	\$	98.4	\$	68.6	\$	111.3	\$ 5,829.8
Cost of Funds <sup>(d), (8)</sup>		5.0%	6.5%		5.9%		3.8%		8.0%		9.1%	5.3%
Advance Rate		88%	54%		87%		96%		58%		N/A	N/A
Available Borrowing Capacity <sup>(e)</sup>		N/A	N/A	\$	1,628.0		N/A		N/A		N/A	\$ 1,628.0
Recourse/Non-Recourse	No	n-Recourse	 ourse/Non- ecourse	R	ecourse	Re	ecourse	Re	ecourse	R	ecourse	 course/Non- Recourse
Financing Amount	\$	4,980.9	\$ 398.6	\$	172.0	\$	98.4	\$	68.6	\$	111.3	\$ 5,829.8
Less: Financing in Investments in Debt and Equity of Affiliates			 3.6									 3.6
Financing: GAAP Basis	\$	4,980.9	\$ 395.0	\$	172.0	\$	98.4	\$	68.6	\$	111.3	\$ 5,826.2

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- (a) Includes financing on the retained tranches from securitizations issued by the Company and consolidated in the "Securitized residential mortgage loans, at fair value" line item on the Company's consolidated balance sheets. Additionally, includes financing on Non-Agency RMBS included in the "Real estate securities, at fair value" and "Investments in debt and equity of affiliates" line items on the Company's consolidated balance sheets.

  (b) Includes financing on Commercial loans and CMBS included in the "Commercial loans, at fair value" and "Real estate securities, at fair value" line items, respectively, on the Company's consolidated balance sheets.
- (c) Includes \$78.5 million of 6.75% convertible senior unsecured notes due September 2024 assumed by MITT's subsidiary in the WMC acquisition and \$32.8 million of MITT's 9.500% senior unsecured notes due 2029.
- (d) Total Cost of Funds shown includes the cost or benefit from the Company's interest rate hedges. Total Cost of Funds as of March 31, 2024 excluding the cost or benefit of our interest rate hedges would be 5.4%.
- (e) The borrowing capacity under our residential mortgage loan warehouse financing arrangements is uncommitted by the lenders.

## ARC HOME(5)

- Arc Home originated \$337.8 million of residential mortgage loans during the first quarter 2024
  - o MITT purchased loans with an unpaid principal balance of \$79.8 million during the first quarter 2024 from Arc Home
- Cash of \$10.9 million, along with Arc Home's \$85.7 million mortgage servicing right portfolio that is largely unlevered, provides Arc Home with a strong financial position to manage the current dynamics in the mortgage origination market

- Arc Home generated an after-tax net loss of \$(0.3) million in the first quarter 2024 primarily resulting from losses related to
  Arc Home's lending and servicing operations, offset by unrealized gains in the fair value of Arc Home's mortgage servicing
  right portfolio
  - MITT's portion of the after-tax net income was \$(0.1) million, prior to removing any gains on loans acquired by MITT from Arc Home which approximated \$0.2 million during the first quarter 2024<sup>(a)</sup>
- As of March 31, 2024, the fair value of MITT's investment in Arc Home was calculated using a valuation multiple of 0.89x book value

(a) MITT eliminates any gains or losses on loans acquired by MITT from Arc Home from the "Equity in earnings/(loss) from affiliates" line item and decreases or increases the cost basis of the underlying loans accordingly resulting in unrealized gains or losses, which are recorded in the "Net unrealized gains/(losses)" line item on the Company's consolidated statement of operations.

#### **BOOK VALUE ROLL-FORWARD**(1)

The below table provides a summary of our first quarter 2024 activity impacting book value as well as a reconciliation to adjusted book value (\$ in thousands, except per share data).

	Amount	Per Di	luted Share <sup>(3)</sup>
December 31, 2023 Book Value <sup>(1)</sup>	\$ 307,896	\$	10.46
Common dividend	(5,301)		(0.18)
Equity based compensation	194		0.01
Earnings available for distribution ("EAD")	6,125		0.21
Net realized and unrealized gain/(loss) included within equity in earnings/(loss) from affiliates	2,291		0.08
Net realized gain/(loss)	(1,103)		(0.04)
Net unrealized gain/(loss)	10,014		0.33
Transaction related expenses and deal related performance fees	 (1,023)		(0.03)
March 31, 2024 Book Value <sup>(1)</sup>	\$ 319,093	\$	10.84
Change in Book Value	11,197		0.38
March 31, 2024 Book Value <sup>(1)</sup>	\$ 319,093	\$	10.84
Net proceeds less liquidation preference of preferred stock	(7,519)		(0.26)
March 31, 2024 Adjusted Book Value <sup>(1)</sup>	\$ 311,574	\$	10.58
December 31, 2023 Book Value <sup>(1)</sup>	\$ 307,896	\$	10.46
Net proceeds less liquidation preference of preferred stock	 (7,519)		(0.26)
December 31, 2023 Adjusted Book Value <sup>(1)</sup>	\$ 300,377	\$	10.20

### **DIVIDENDS**

The Company announced that on May 2, 2024 its Board of Directors (the "Board") declared second quarter 2024 preferred stock dividends as follows:

In accordance with the terms of its 8.25% Series A Cumulative Redeemable Preferred Stock (the "Series A Preferred Stock"), the Board declared a quarterly cash dividend of \$0.51563 per share on its Series A Preferred Stock;

In accordance with the terms of its 8.00% Series B Cumulative Redeemable Preferred Stock (the "Series B Preferred Stock"), the Board declared a quarterly cash dividend of \$0.50 per share on its Series B Preferred Stock; and

In accordance with the terms of its 8.000% Series C Fixed-to-Floating Rate Cumulative Redeemable Preferred Stock (the "Series C Preferred Stock"), the Board declared a quarterly cash dividend of \$0.50 per share on its Series C Preferred Stock.

The above dividends for the Series A Preferred Stock, the Series B Preferred Stock, and the Series C Preferred Stock are payable on June 17, 2024 to preferred shareholders of record on May 31, 2024.

On March 15, 2024, the Board declared a first quarter dividend of \$0.18 per share of common stock that was paid on April 30, 2024 to common stockholders of record as of March 29, 2024.

On February 16, 2024, the Board declared a quarterly dividend of \$0.51563 per share on the Series A Preferred Stock, \$0.50 per share on the Series B Preferred Stock, and \$0.50 per share on the Series C Preferred Stock. The dividends were paid on March 18, 2024 to preferred stockholders of record as of February 29, 2024.

### STOCKHOLDER CALL

The Company invites stockholders, prospective stockholders, and analysts to participate in MITT's first quarter earnings conference call on Friday, May 3, 2024 at 8:30 a.m. Eastern Time.

To participate in the call by telephone, please dial (888) 632-3384 at least five minutes prior to the start time. International callers should dial (785) 424-1794. The Conference ID is MITTQ124. To listen to the live webcast of the conference call, please go to <a href="https://event.on24.com/wcc/r/4577047/1D9DB8A1E5AB02B0C4BCBCC321009FB1">https://event.on24.com/wcc/r/4577047/1D9DB8A1E5AB02B0C4BCBCC321009FB1</a> and register using the same Conference ID.

A presentation will accompany the conference call and will be available prior to the call on the Company's website, <a href="www.agmit.com">www.agmit.com</a>, under "Presentations" in the "News & Presentations" section.

For those unable to listen to the live call, an audio replay will be available on May 3, 2024 through 9:00 a.m. Eastern Time on June 3, 2024. To access the replay, please go to the Company's website at <a href="https://www.agmit.com">www.agmit.com</a>.

### ABOUT AG MORTGAGE INVESTMENT TRUST, INC.

AG Mortgage Investment Trust, Inc. is a residential mortgage REIT with a focus on investing in a diversified risk-adjusted portfolio of residential mortgage-related assets in the U.S. mortgage market. AG Mortgage Investment Trust, Inc. is externally managed and advised by AG REIT Management, LLC, a subsidiary of Angelo, Gordon & Co., L.P., a diversified credit and real estate investing platform within TPG.

Additional information can be found on the Company's website at <a href="www.agmit.com">www.agmit.com</a>.

#### **ABOUT TPG ANGELO GORDON**

Founded in 1988, Angelo, Gordon & Co., L.P. ("TPG Angelo Gordon") is a diversified credit and real estate investing platform within TPG. The platform currently manages approximately \$78 billion\* across a broad range of credit and real estate strategies. For more information, visit <a href="https://www.angelogordon.com">www.angelogordon.com</a>.

\*TPG Angelo Gordon's currently stated assets under management ("AUM") of approximately \$78 billion as of December 31, 2023 reflects fund-level asset-related leverage. Prior to May 15, 2023, TPG Angelo Gordon calculated its AUM as net assets under management excluding leverage, which resulted in TPG Angelo Gordon AUM of approximately \$53 billion as of December 31, 2022. The difference reflects a change in TPG Angelo Gordon's AUM calculation methodology and not any material change to TPG Angelo Gordon's investment advisory business. For a description of the factors TPG Angelo Gordon considers when calculating AUM, please see the disclosure at <a href="https://www.angelogordon.com/disclaimers/">www.angelogordon.com/disclaimers/</a>.

### FORWARD LOOKING STATEMENTS

This press release includes "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of the safe harbor provisions of the United States Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995 related to dividends, book value, adjusted book value, our investments, our business and investment strategy, investment returns, return on equity, liquidity, financing, taxes, our assets, our interest rate sensitivity, and our views on certain macroeconomic trends and conditions, among others. Forward-looking statements are based on estimates, projections, beliefs and assumptions of management of our company at the time of such statements and are not guarantees of future performance. Forward-looking statements involve risks and uncertainties in predicting future results and conditions. Actual results could differ materially from those projected in these forward-looking statements due to a variety of factors, including, without limitation, our ability to drive earnings power and enhance G&A efficiencies to make MITT a more scaled and profitable pure-play residential mortgage REIT; failure to realize the anticipated benefits and synergies of the WMC acquisition, including whether we will achieve the savings and accretion expected within the anticipated timeframe or at all; our ability to continue to opportunistically rotate capital through sales of legacy WMC or other non-core assets; whether market conditions will improve in the timeline anticipated or at all; our ability to continue to grow our residential investment portfolio; our acquisition pipeline; our ability to invest in higher yielding assets through Arc Home, other origination partners or otherwise; our levels of liquidity, including whether our liquidity will sufficiently enable us to continue to deploy capital within the residential whole loan space as anticipated or at all; the impact of market, regulatory and structural changes on the market opportunities we expect to have, and whether we will be able to capitalize on such opportunities in the manner we anticipate; the impact of market volatility on our business and ability to execute our strategy; our trading volume and liquidity; our portfolio mix, including levels of Non-Agency and Agency mortgage loans; our ability to manage warehouse exposure as anticipated or at all; our levels of leverage, including our levels of recourse and non-recourse financing; our ability to repay or refinance corporate leverage; our ability to execute securitizations, including at the pace anticipated or at all; our ability to achieve our forecasted returns on equity on warehoused assets and post-securitization, including whether such returns will support earnings growth; changes in our business and investment strategy; our ability to grow our adjusted book value; our ability to predict and control costs; changes in inflation, interest rates and the fair value of our assets, including negative changes resulting in margin calls relating to the financing of our assets; the impact of credit spread movements on our business; the impact of interest rate changes on our asset yields and net interest margin; changes in the yield curve; the timing and amount of stock issuances pursuant to our ATM program or otherwise; the timing and amount of stock repurchases, if any; our capitalization, including the timing and amount of preferred stock repurchases or exchanges, if any; expense levels, including levels of management fees; changes in prepayment rates on the loans we own or that underlie our investment securities; our distribution policy; Arc Home's performance, including its liquidity position and ability to manage current dynamics of the mortgage origination market; Arc Home's origination volumes; the composition of Arc Home's portfolio, including levels of MSR exposure; levels of leverage on Arc Home's MSR portfolio; our percentage allocation of loans originated by Arc Home; increased rates of default or delinquencies and/or decreased recovery rates on our assets; the availability of and competition for our target investments; our ability to obtain and maintain financing arrangements on terms favorable to us or at all; changes in general economic or market conditions in our industry and in the finance and real estate markets, including the impact on the value of our assets; conditions in the market for Residential Investments and Agency RMBS; our levels of EAD; market conditions impacting commercial real estate; legislative and regulatory actions by the U.S. Department of the Treasury, the Federal Reserve and other agencies and instrumentalities; regional bank failures; our ability to make distributions to our stockholders in the future; our ability to maintain our qualification as a REIT for federal tax purposes; and our ability to qualify for an exemption from registration under the Investment Company Act of 1940, as amended. Additional information concerning these and other risk factors are contained in our filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC"), including those described in Part I – Item 1A. "Risk Factors" of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2023, as such factors may be updated from time to time in our filings with the SEC. Copies are available free of charge on the SEC's website, http://www.sec.gov/. All forward looking statements in this press release speak only as of the date of this press release. We undertake no duty to update any forward-looking statements to reflect any change in our expectations or any change in events, conditions or circumstances on which any such statement is based. All financial information in this press release is as of March 31, 2024, unless otherwise indicated.

### **NON-GAAP FINANCIAL INFORMATION**

In addition to the results presented in accordance with GAAP, this press release includes certain non-GAAP financial results and financial metrics derived therefrom, including Earnings Available for Distribution, investment portfolio, financing arrangements, and Economic Leverage Ratio, which are calculated by including or excluding unconsolidated investments in affiliates as described in the footnotes to this press release. Our management team believes that this non-GAAP financial information, when considered with our GAAP financial statements, provides supplemental information

useful for investors to help evaluate our financial performance. However, our management team also believes that our definition of EAD has important limitations as it does not include certain earnings or losses our management team considers in evaluating our financial performance. Our presentation of non-GAAP financial information may not be comparable to similarly-titled measures of other companies, who may use different calculations. This non-GAAP financial information should not be considered a substitute for, or superior to, the financial measures calculated in accordance with GAAP. Our GAAP financial results and the reconciliations of the non-GAAP financial measures included in this press release to the most directly comparable financial measures prepared in accordance with GAAP should be carefully evaluated.

## AG Mortgage Investment Trust, Inc. and Subsidiaries Consolidated Balance Sheets (Unaudited) (in thousands, except per share data)

	Ма	rch 31, 2024	Dece	mber 31, 2023
Assets				
Securitized residential mortgage loans, at fair value - \$663,327 and \$645,876 pledged as collateral, respectively	\$	5,645,004	\$	5,358,281
Residential mortgage loans, at fair value - \$196,752 and \$315,225 pledged as collateral, respectively		204,351		317,631
Commercial loans, at fair value - \$66,474 and \$66,303 pledged as collateral, respectively		66,474		66,303
Real estate securities, at fair value - \$223,949 and \$155,115 pledged as collateral, respectively		271,868		162,821
Investments in debt and equity of affiliates		54,842		55,103
Cash and cash equivalents		100,287		111,534
Restricted cash		16,347		14,039
Other assets		41,495		40,716
Total Assets	\$	6,400,668	\$	6,126,428
Liabilities				
Securitized debt, at fair value	\$	4,980,942	\$	4,711,623
Financing arrangements		734,001		767,592
Convertible senior unsecured notes		78,530		85,266
Senior unsecured notes		32,810		_
Dividend payable		5,301		1,472
Other liabilities		29,519		32,107
Total Liabilities		5,861,103		5,598,060
Commitments and Contingencies				
Stockholders' Equity				
Preferred stock - \$227,991 aggregate liquidation preference		220,472		220,472
Common stock, par value \$0.01 per share; 450,000 shares of common stock authorized and 29,453 and				
29,437 shares issued and outstanding at March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, respectively		295		294
Additional paid-in capital		823,908		823,715
Retained earnings/(deficit)		(505,110)		(516,113)
Total Stockholders' Equity		539,565		528,368
Total Liabilities & Stockholders' Equity	\$	6,400,668	\$	6,126,428

## AG Mortgage Investment Trust, Inc. and Subsidiaries Consolidated Statements of Operations (Unaudited) (in thousands, except per share data)

	Three Mo	nths Ended
	March 31, 2024	March 31, 2023
Net Interest Income		
Interest income	\$ 95,572	\$ 57,803
Interest expense	78,393	46,188
Total Net Interest Income	17,179	11,615
Other Income/(Loss)		
Net interest component of interest rate swaps	1,900	1,020
Net realized gain/(loss)	(1,103)	100
Net unrealized gain/(loss)	10,014	8,717
Total Other Income/(Loss)	10,811	9,837

Expenses		
Management fee to affiliate	1,741	2,075
Non-investment related expenses	3,114	2,820
Investment related expenses	3,283	2,326
Transaction related expenses	 999	 1,707
Total Expenses	 9,137	 8,928
Income/(loss) before equity in earnings/(loss) from affiliates	18,853	 12,524
Equity in earnings/(loss) from affiliates	 2,037	 16
Net Income/(Loss)	20,890	12,540
Dividends on preferred stock	(4,586)	(4,586)
Net Income/(Loss) Available to Common Stockholders	\$ 16,304	\$ 7,954
Earnings/(Loss) Per Share of Common Stock		
Basic	\$ 0.55	\$ 0.38
Diluted	\$ 0.55	\$ 0.38
Weighted Average Number of Shares of Common Stock Outstanding		
Basic	29,453	21,066
Diluted	29,479	21,066

#### **NON-GAAP FINANCIAL MEASURES**

#### **Earnings Available for Distribution**

This press release contains Earnings Available for Distribution ("EAD"), a non-GAAP financial measure. Our presentation of EAD may not be comparable to similarly-titled measures of other companies, who may use different calculations. This non-GAAP measure should not be considered a substitute for, or superior to, the financial measures calculated in accordance with GAAP. Our GAAP financial results and the reconciliations from these results should be carefully evaluated.

We define EAD, a non-GAAP financial measure, as Net Income/(loss) available to common stockholders excluding (i) (a) unrealized gains/(losses) on loans, real estate securities, derivatives and other investments, inclusive of our investment in AG Arc, and (b) net realized gains/(losses) on the sale or termination of such instruments, (ii) any transaction related expenses incurred in connection with the acquisition, (iii) accrued deal-related performance fees payable to third party operators to the extent the primary component of the accrual relates to items that are excluded from EAD, such as unrealized and realized gains/(losses), (iv) realized and unrealized changes in the fair value of Arc Home's net mortgage servicing rights and the derivatives intended to offset changes in the fair value of those net mortgage servicing rights, (v) deferred taxes recognized at our taxable REIT subsidiaries, if any, and (vi) any bargain purchase gains recognized. Items (i) through (vi) above include any amount related to those items held in affiliated entities. Management considers the transaction related expenses referenced in (ii) above to be similar to realized losses incurred at the acquisition, disposition, or securitization of an asset and does not view them as being part of its core operations. Management views the exclusion described in (iv) above to be consistent with how it calculates EAD on the remainder of its portfolio. Management excludes all deferred taxes because it believes deferred taxes are not representative of current operations. EAD includes the net interest income and other income earned on our investments on a yield adjusted basis, including TBA dollar roll income/(loss) or any other investment activity that may earn or pay net interest or its economic equivalent.

A reconciliation of GAAP Net Income/(loss) available to common stockholders to EAD for the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023 is set forth below (in thousands, except per share data):

		Three Months Ended					
	Marc	h 31, 2024	Mai	rch 31, 2023			
Net Income/(loss) available to common stockholders	\$	16,304	\$	7,954			
Add (Deduct):							
Net realized (gain)/loss		1,103		(100)			
Net unrealized (gain)/loss		(10,014)		(8,717)			
Transaction related expenses and deal related performance fees		1,023		1,800			
Equity in (earnings)/loss from affiliates		(2,037)		(16)			
EAD from equity method investments <sup>(a), (b)</sup>		(254)		(339)			
Earnings available for distribution	\$	6,125	\$	582			
Earnings available for distribution, per Diluted Share	\$	0.21	\$	0.03			

<sup>(</sup>a) For the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, \$0.9 million or \$0.03 per share and \$(0.6) million or \$(0.03) per share, respectively, of realized and unrealized changes in the fair value of Arc Home's net mortgage servicing rights and corresponding derivatives were excluded from EAD, net of deferred tax expense or benefit. Additionally, for the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, \$44 thousand or \$0.00 per share and \$0.2 million or \$0.01 per share, respectively, of unrealized changes in the fair value of our investment in Arc Home were excluded from EAD.

(b) EAD recognized by AG Arc does not include our portion of gains recorded by Arc Home in connection with the sale of residential mortgage loans to us. For the three months ended March 31, 2024, we eliminated \$0.2 million or \$0.01 per share of intra-entity profits recognized by Arc Home, and also decreased the cost basis of the underlying loans we purchased by the same amount. For the three months ended March 31, 2023 we did not eliminate any intra-entity profits recognized by Arc Home as we did not purchase any loans from Arc during the quarter.

The components of EAD for the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023 are set forth below (in thousands, except per share data):

	Three Months Ended							
	March 31	March 31, 2024						
Net Interest Income	\$	18,212	\$	13,217				
Net interest component of interest rate swaps		1,900		1,020				
Arc Home EAD		(993)		(1,733)				
Less: Gains on loans sold to MITT <sup>(a)</sup>		(201)		_				
Arc Home EAD to MITT		(1,194)		(1,733)				
Management fee to affiliate		(1,741)		(2,075)				
Non-investment related expenses		(3,114)		(2,820)				
Investment related expenses		(3,352)		(2,441)				
Dividends on preferred stock		(4,586)		(4,586)				
Operating Expense		(12,793)		(11,922)				
Earnings available for distribution	\$	6,125	\$	582				
Earnings available for distribution, per Diluted Share	\$	0.21	\$	0.03				

(a) EAD excludes our portion of gains recorded by Arc Home in connection with the sale of residential mortgage loans to us. We eliminated such gains recognized by Arc Home and also decreased the cost basis of the underlying loans we purchased by the same amount. Upon reducing our cost basis, unrealized gains are recorded within net income based on the fair value of the underlying loans at quarter end.

## **Economic Leverage Ratio**

This press release contains Economic Leverage Ratio, a non-GAAP financial measure. Our presentation of Economic Leverage Ratio may not be comparable to similarly-titled measures of other companies, who may use different calculations. This non-GAAP measure should not be considered a substitute for, or superior to, the financial measures calculated in accordance with GAAP. Our GAAP financial results and the reconciliations from these results should be carefully evaluated.

We define GAAP leverage as the sum of (1) Securitized debt, at fair value, (2) GAAP Financing arrangements, net of any restricted cash posted on such financing arrangements, (3) Convertible senior unsecured notes, (4) Senior unsecured notes, and (5) the amount payable on purchases that have not yet settled less the financing remaining on sales that have not yet settled. We define Economic Leverage, a non-GAAP metric, as the sum of: (i) our GAAP leverage, exclusive of any fully non-recourse financing arrangements, (ii) financing arrangements held through affiliated entities, net of any restricted cash posted on such financing arrangements, exclusive of any financing utilized through AG Arc, any adjustment related to unsettled trades as described in (4) in the previous sentence, and any non-recourse financing arrangements and (iii) our net TBA position (at cost), if any.

The calculation in the table below divides GAAP leverage and Economic Leverage by our GAAP stockholders' equity to derive our leverage ratios. The following table presents a reconciliation of our Economic Leverage ratio to GAAP Leverage (\$ in thousands).

March 31, 2024	 Leverage	 ckholders' Equity	Leverage Ratio
Securitized debt, at fair value	\$ 4,980,942		
GAAP Financing arrangements	734,001		
Convertible senior unsecured notes	78,530		
Senior unsecured notes	32,810		
Restricted cash posted on Financing arrangements	(2,109)		
GAAP Leverage	\$ 5,824,174	\$ 539,565	10.8x
Financing arrangements through affiliated entities	3,583		
Non-recourse financing arrangements <sup>(a)</sup>	(5,040,618)		
Net TBA (receivable)/payable adjustment	 (32,552)		
Economic Leverage	\$ 754,587	\$ 539,565	1.4x

(a) Non-recourse financing arrangements include securitized debt and other non-recourse financing arrangements.

## Footnotes

- (1) Book value is calculated using stockholders' equity less net proceeds of our cumulative redeemable preferred stock (\$220.5 million) as the numerator. Adjusted book value is calculated using stockholders' equity less the liquidation preference of our cumulative redeemable preferred stock (\$228.0 million) as the numerator.
- (2) The economic return on equity represents the change in adjusted book value per share during the period, plus the common dividends per share declared over the period, divided by adjusted book value per share from the prior period.

- (3) Diluted per share figures are calculated using diluted weighted average outstanding shares in accordance with GAAP.
- (4) Our Investment Portfolio consists of Residential Investments, Agency RMBS, and WMC Legacy Commercial Investments, all of which are held at fair value. Our financing is inclusive of Securitized Debt, which is held at fair value, Financing Arrangements, Convertible Senior Unsecured Notes, and Senior Unsecured Notes. Throughout this press release where we disclose our Investment Portfolio and the related financing, we have presented this information inclusive of (i) securities owned through investments in affiliates that are accounted for under GAAP using the equity method and, where applicable, (ii) long positions in TBAs, which are accounted for as derivatives under GAAP, but exclusive of our Convertible Senior Unsecured Notes and Senior Unsecured Notes. This presentation excludes investments through AG Arc LLC unless otherwise noted.
- (5) We invest in Arc Home LLC, a licensed mortgage originator, through AG Arc LLC, one of our equity method investees. Our investment in AG Arc LLC is \$33.2 million as of March 31, 2024, representing a 44.6% ownership interest.
- (6) Net interest margin is calculated by subtracting the weighted average cost of funds on our financing from the weighted average yield for our Investment Portfolio, which excludes cash held.
- (7) The yield on our investments represents an effective interest rate, which utilizes all estimates of future cash flows and adjusts for actual prepayment and cash flow activity as of quarter end. Our calculation excludes cash held by the Company and excludes any net TBA position. The calculation of weighted average yield is weighted based on fair value.
- (8) The cost of funds at quarter end is calculated as the sum of (i) the weighted average funding costs on recourse financing outstanding at quarter end, (ii) the weighted average funding costs on non-recourse financing outstanding at quarter end, and (iii) the weighted average of the net pay or receive rate on our interest rate swaps outstanding at quarter end. The cost of funds at quarter end are weighted by the outstanding financing at quarter end, including any non-recourse financing.

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